

## Bibliography

Abbas, T. (2011) *Islamic Radicalism and Multicultural Politics: The British Experience*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Abu-Nimer, M. (2003) *Nonviolence and Peace Building in Islam: Theory and Practice*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.

Abu-Nimer, M. (2010) *An Islamic Model of Conflict Resolution: Principles and Challenges*. In: Huda, Q. (ed.) *Crescent and Dove: Peace and Conflict Resolution in Islam*. Washington D.C.: United States Institute of Peace. pp.73-92.

Afsaruddin, A. (2010) *Recovering the Early Semantic Purview of Jihad and Martyrdom: Challenging Statist-Military Perspectives*. In: Huda, Q. (ed.) *Crescent and Dove: Peace and Conflict Resolution in Islam*. Washington D.C.: United States Institute of Peace. pp.39- 62.

Ayache G. (1983) *Etude d'Histoire Marocaine: Essai d'Histoire Economique et Sociale*. Rabat: SMER.

Bertelsmann Stiftung (2014) *BTI 2014 Morocco Country Report*. Available at: <http://www.bti-project.org/reports/country-reports/mena/mar/index.nc> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Brouwer, L., Bartels E. (2014) *Arab Spring in Morocco: social media and the 20 February movement*. *Afrika Focus*, Vol.27, Iss.2, pp. 9-22. Available at: <http://www.afrikafocus.eu/file/70> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Burton, J.W., Dukes, F. (1990) *Conflict: Human Needs Theory*. Basingstoke: The Macmillan Press Ltd.

CIA (2015) *Africa: Morocco. The World Factbook*. Available at: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/mo.html> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Coleman, P. (2006) *Power and Conflict*. In: Deutsch, M., Coleman, P., Marcus, E.C.. (eds.) *The Handbook of Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice*. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edn. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass. Pp. 120-143.

Cunningham, R.B., Sarayah, Y.K. (1993) *Taming Wasta to achieve development*. *Arab Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 16, Iss.3, pp.1-29

Donini, P.G. (2003) *Il Mondo Islamico, Breve storia dal Cinquecento a oggi*. Bari: Editori Laterza.

European Commission (2004) *European Code of Conduct for Mediators*. Available at: [http://ec.europa.eu/civiljustice/adr/adr\\_ec\\_code\\_conduct\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/civiljustice/adr/adr_ec_code_conduct_en.pdf) (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Gause, G. III (1997) Sovereignty and its challengers: War in the Middle Eastern Interstate Politics. In: Salem, P. (ed.) Conflict Resolution in the Arab World: Selected Essays. Beirut: American University of Beirut.

Gellner, E. (1969) Saints of the Atlas. London: The Trinity Press.

Greco, A.P. (2010) ADR and a Smile: Neocolonialism and the West's Newest Export in Africa. Pepperdine Dispute Resolution Law Journal. Vol.10, Iss.3, pp.1-28.

Hafdane, H.L. (2013) Mediation in Modern Morocco: Realities and Challenges After the National Reconciliation of 2001. Search for Common Ground Series: Merging Methods of Alternative Dispute Resolution and Mediation in Morocco. Available at: <https://www.sfcg.org/tag/morocco-publications/> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Howe, M. (2005) Morocco: The Islamist Awakening and Other Challenges. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Irani G., Funk N. (2001) rituals of reconciliation: Arab-Islamic Perspectives. In: Abdul Aziz, S. and Funk, N. (eds.) Peace and Conflict Resolution in Islam: Precept and Practice. Lanham: University Press of America, p.169-191.

Kadayifci-Orellana, A.S. (2010) Muslim Perspectives on War and Peace. In: Augsburg, D., Abu-Nimer, M. (ed.) Peace-Building By, Between and Beyond Muslims and Evangelical Christians. Plymouth: Lexington Books. Pp.19-47.

Kalin, I. (2010) Islam and Peace: A Survey of the Sources of Peace in the Islamic Tradition. In: Huda, Q. (ed.) *Crescent and Dove: Peace and Conflict Resolution in Islam*. Washington D.C. : United States Institute of Peace. pp.3- 37.

Karam, S. (2011) Morocco King to lose some powers, remain key figure. Reuters (Online) Available at: <http://www.reuters.com/article/2011/06/17/us-morocco-reform-constitution-idUSTRE75G69820110617> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Keshavjee, M. M. (2013) Islam, Sharia and Alternative Dispute Resolution: Mechanisms for Legal Redress in the Muslim Community. London: I.B. Tauris.

Khasawneh, N.A., Sfeir, V. (2011) Arbitration & Mediation In The Arab World: A Growing Phenomenon. Mediate.com. Available at: <http://www.mediate.com/articles/AliKhasanwehN1.cfm> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Khuri, F. (1997) The Ascent to Top Office in the Arab-Islamic Culture: A challenge to democracy. In: Salem, P. (ed.) Conflict Resolution in the Arab World: Selected Essays. Beirut: American University of Beirut.

Kressel, K. (2006) Mediation Revisited. In: Deutsch, M., Coleman, P., Marcus, E.C.. (eds.) The Handbook of Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edn. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass. Pp. 726- 756.

Lang, S.D. (2005) *Sharaf Politics: Honor and Peacemaking in Israeli-Palestinian Society*. New York: Routledge.

Lederach, J.P. (2005) *The Moral Imagination: The Art and Soul of building peace*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ministere de La Justice et des Libertes (2007) Chapitre VIII: De l'arbitrage et de la mediation conventionelle. Art.306 -327.70. Available at: <http://www.avocats-france-maroc.com/doc/bulletin-officiel-arbitrage.pdf> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Morocco World News (2015) Unemployment Rate in Morocco up to 9.9% in 2014: Central Bank. Available at: <http://www.morocoworldnews.com/2015/07/162489/unemployment-rate-in-morocco-up-to-9-9-in-2014-central-bank/> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

NY State ADR Office (2008) Available at: <http://www.nycourts.gov/rules/chiefadmin/146.shtml> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

PRIO (2014) Graphs. Available at: <https://www.prio.org/Projects/Extensions/ConflictTrends/Graphs/?xitem=1095&handler=Project> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Rachidi, I. (2012) Morocco admits to police abuse, tarnishing model response to Arab Spring. *The Christian Science Monitor* (Online) Available at: <http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Middle-East/2012/1008/Morocco-admits-to-police-abuse-tarnishing-model-response-to-Arab-Spring> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Riskin, L.L. (1996) Understanding Mediators' Orientations, Strategies, and Techniques: A Grid for the Perplexed. *Harvard Negotiation Law Review*, Vol. 7, pp. 7-52.

Rosen, L. (2000) *The Justice of Islam: Comparative Perspectives on Islamic Law and Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Saleh, S.S. (1986) The Settlement of Disputes in the Arab World: Arbitration and Other Methods. *Berkley Journal Of International Law*, Vol.4, Iss.2, pp.280-287.

Shepard, W.E. (2014) *Introducing Islam*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. New York: Routledge.

SIPRI (2013a) Top 100 and recent trends in the arms industry. Available at: <http://www.sipri.org/research/armaments/production/recent-trends-in-arms-industry> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

SIPRI (2013b) The Top 20 Arms Importers, 2009–2013. Available at: [http://www.sipri.org/googlemaps/2014\\_of\\_at\\_top\\_20\\_imp\\_map.html](http://www.sipri.org/googlemaps/2014_of_at_top_20_imp_map.html) (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Smirnov, A. (1996) Understanding Justice in an Islamic Context: Some Points of Contrast with Western Theories. *Philosophy East and West*, Vol.46, Iss.3, pp.337–50.

Transparency International (2014) Corruption Perceptions Index 2014: Results. Available at: <http://www.transparency.org/cpi2014/results> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

UNESCO (2011) Innovative Literacy and Post-literacy Project: Means of Socio-economic Empowerment and Integration for Women in Morocco. Available at: <http://www.unesco.org/ui/litbase/?menu=13&programme=68> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

United Nations (2012) UN Guidance for Effective Mediation. Available at: <http://www.un.org/wcm/webdav/site/undpa/shared/undpa/pdf/UN%20Guidance%20for%20Effective%20Mediation.pdf> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

USAID (2010) Morocco Rule of Law Assessment: Final Report. Available at: [http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf\\_docs/Pnadt305.pdf](http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/Pnadt305.pdf) (Accessed: 30/11/15)

US Embassy in Morocco (1999) 2009 Morocco Religious Freedom Report. Available at: [http://morocco.usembassy.gov/eng\\_morocco-religious-report.html](http://morocco.usembassy.gov/eng_morocco-religious-report.html) (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Waterbury J. (1970), Commander of the Faithful: The Moroccan Political Elite: A study in Segmented Politics. New York: Columbia University Press.

World Bank (2015) Country and Lending Groups. Available at: <http://data.worldbank.org/about/country-and-lending-groups#MENA> (Accessed: 30/11/15)

Yassine-Hamdan, N., Pearson F.S. (2014) Arab Approaches to conflict resolution: mediation, negotiation and settlement of political disputes. New York : Routledge.

Zemrani, A., Lynch C.E. (2013) Morocco's Dance with Democracy: An Evolutionary Approach to Democratic Reform. The Public Sector Innovation Journal, Vol.18, Iss.1, pp. 1-13.